

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. _____

To amend title 18, United States Code, to punish criminal offenses targeting law enforcement officers, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. TILLIS (for himself and Mr. COONS) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To amend title 18, United States Code, to punish criminal offenses targeting law enforcement officers, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Protect and Serve Act
5 of 2026”.

6 **SEC. 2. CRIMES TARGETING LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFI-**
7 **CERS.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 7 of title 18, United
9 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
10 lowing:

1 **“§ 120. Crimes targeting law enforcement officers**

2 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Whoever, in any circumstance
3 described in subsection (b), willfully and with intent to kill
4 a law enforcement officer solely because of the officer’s
5 status as a law enforcement officer—

6 “(1) kills a law enforcement officer, shall be im-
7 prisoned for any term of years or life, fined in ac-
8 cordance with this title, or both; or

9 “(2) attempts to kill a law enforcement officer,
10 causing serious bodily injury, shall be imprisoned for
11 not more than 20 years, fined in accordance with
12 this title, or both.

13 “(b) CIRCUMSTANCES DESCRIBED.—For purposes of
14 subsection (a), the circumstances described in this sub-
15 section are that—

16 “(1) the conduct described in subsection (a) oc-
17 curs during the course of, or as the result of, the
18 travel of the defendant or the victim—

19 “(A) across a State line or national border;
20 or

21 “(B) using a channel, facility, or instru-
22 mentality of interstate or foreign commerce;

23 “(2) the defendant uses a channel, facility, or
24 instrumentality of interstate or foreign commerce in
25 connection with the conduct described in subsection
26 (a);

1 “(3) in connection with the conduct described in
2 subsection (a), the defendant employs a firearm,
3 dangerous weapon, explosive or incendiary device, or
4 other weapon that has traveled in interstate or for-
5 eign commerce;

6 “(4) the conduct described in subsection (a)—

7 “(A) interferes with commercial or other
8 economic activity in which the victim is engaged
9 at the time of the conduct; or

10 “(B) otherwise affects interstate or foreign
11 commerce; or

12 “(5) the victim is a Federal law enforcement of-
13 ficer.

14 “(c) CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENT.—

15 “(1) IN GENERAL.—No prosecution of any of-
16 fense described in this section may be undertaken by
17 the United States, except under the certification in
18 writing of the Attorney General, or a designee,
19 that—

20 “(A) the State has requested that the Fed-
21 eral Government assume jurisdiction; or

22 “(B) a prosecution by the United States is
23 in the public interest and necessary to secure
24 substantial justice, as determined by the Attor-

1 ney General based on consideration of the fol-
2 lowing standards:

3 “(i) the verdict or sentence obtained
4 pursuant to State charges;

5 “(ii) the extent of planning and
6 premeditation;

7 “(iii) the intended outcome of the con-
8 duct;

9 “(iv) disregard for human life, includ-
10 ing collateral damage to unintended vic-
11 tims; and

12 “(v) benefit to public safety from Fed-
13 eral prosecution.

14 “(2) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in
15 this subsection shall be construed to limit the au-
16 thority of Federal officers, or a Federal grand jury,
17 to investigate possible violations of this section.

18 “(d) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

19 “(1) LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER.—The term
20 ‘law enforcement officer’ means an employee of a
21 governmental or public agency who is authorized by
22 law—

23 “(A) to engage in or supervise the preven-
24 tion, detection, or the investigation of any
25 criminal violation of law; or

1 “(B) to engage in or supervise the deten-
2 tion or the incarceration of any person for any
3 criminal violation of law.

4 “(2) STATE.—The term ‘State’ means a State
5 of the United States, the District of Columbia, or
6 any commonwealth, territory, or possession of the
7 United States.”.

8 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections
9 for chapter 7 of title 18, United States Code, is amended
10 by adding at the end the following:

 “120. Crimes targeting law enforcement officers.”.